

# Low July inflation, high Tourism and consistent CNB

In line with the expectation, the **July CPI** reading brought the rate below 1% yoy (–0.7% mom, 0,8% yoy), thus confirming the slowdown of inflationary pressures and suggesting a potential revision of the initial forecast for the whole year, currently standing at the average of 1.5% yoy. The shortfall in expectations is achieved in the prices of energy and utility services primarily, partly because of the decline of administrative set prices and partly due to developments in the global commodity markets (primarily oil). Nevertheless, consumer inflation remains in a positive territory, mainly driven by food prices, while energy has been moving in the downward direction (VAT on electricity has decreased to 13% from 25% since the beginning of this year).

In the January – July period the average inflation rate, measured by the CPI totalled 1.0%. Despite the slowdown in growth dynamics, it is at significantly higher levels than in the same period last year, when prices fell by 1.5% yoy. The inflation returning to positive values is primarily a consequence of the growth in the prices of food, beverages, transport and prices in restaurants and hotels. In addition to the higher VAT on services in hospitality industry, some of the growth in the latter category is surely accounted for by a growing demand in tourism.

Again this year tourism will remain the main driver of healthy economic results, generating additional investments directed at increasing both capacities and quality. Although part of the increase in tourist arrivals/nights should be attributed to the instability in the competitive Mediterranean markets (Turkey and North Africa), the fact remains that Croatia is constantly improving its competiveness in tourism<sup>1</sup>. According to H1 preliminary results, both the number of arrivals and the number of overnight stays rose by double-digit rates (23% yoy both) and similar dynamics (more than 10% yoy) continued in July. As a result, we estimate that 2017 might exceed even the most optimistic forecasts and have a multiplicative effect on the rest of the economy, holding the rate of economic growth at around 3 percent. Furthermore, as a labor-intensive industry, a consistent performance of tourism is crucial for the Croatian economy as the relatively high employment connected to tourism and the high share of private accommodation (on avg 30% but even close to 70% in the high season) have a direct impact on disposable income of households. In addition, the robust performance of travel services mitigates deficits on goods account thus supporting a current account surplus and decreasing external vulnerability.

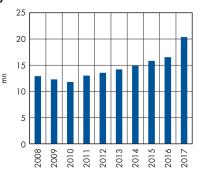
In the second half of the year we expect inflation rates measured by the CPI to remain in the positive territory, but still below the relatively modest 1%. It seems that even the relatively high wage increase has but a limited impact on inflation dynamics. Since February nominal net wages have risen more than 5% yoy and a similar trend may be expected in the upcoming months. It is precisely for the **June wages** and the **July unemployment rate** that the upcoming week is reserved. Besides a solid growth in wages (widely supported by tax relief since the beginning of the year), we expect to see a slightly higher unemployment rate in

# consistent CNB



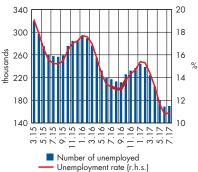
Sources: CBS, CNB, Economic RESEARCH/RBA

# Tourist nights in the first half of the year



Sources: CBS, Economic RESEARCH/RBA

#### Registered unemployment

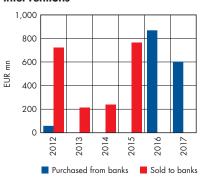


Sources: CBS, Economic RESEARCH/RBA

1 The Travel & Tourism Competitiveness Report 2017, published by the World Economic Forum

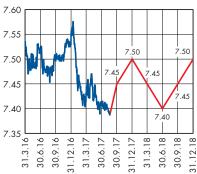


## Open market operations – CNB's FX interventions



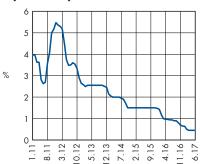
\*until 18.8.2017 Sources: CNB, Economic RESEARCH/RBA

#### **EUR/HRK** mid rate



Sourcse: CNB, Economic RESEARCH/RBA

#### 1-year T-Bill yield



Sources: CNB, Economic RESEARCH/RBA

comparison to June but the expected rate of 10.9% would represent a significant annual improvement (–2.3bp).

No sooner had we thought that the local **financial market** would operate in a relatively quiet mood, small appreciation pressures (market rate fell shortly to 7.39 kuna per euro) motivated the central bank to intervene on the FX market. The CNB purchased EUR 126 mn from banks at average rate 7.408032 kuna per euro thus creating additional 0.9 bn HRK liquidity. This was the fourth FX intervention in 2017 by which the monetary authority showed its commitment to the stability of HRK clearly. All in all, the summer on the FX market was very calm. The EUR/HRK rate kept a stable footprint, mostly around the 7.40 level. HRK has been supported by FCY inflows from tourism, while the awareness of the CNB commitment to FX stability does not allow any stronger appreciation pressures. Similar FX movements might be expected over the next weeks.

As the tourist season ends and the end of the year approaches, EUR/HRK should trend slightly upwards. However, compared with 2016, the average as well as the end of the year figure should reach lower levels. FCY inflows from exports, stronger investments and increasing demand for HRK loans, together with reduced fiscal risks are some of the factors that will support HRK in the upcoming months. On the other hand, the central bank has no intention to change its FX policy, and FCY demand is likely to increase due to the relatively high import dependence (that usually grows stronger amid recovery in domestic demand and tourism). In addition, the possible sovereign issuance (indexed to the euro) just before the maturing of a HRK bond in November might mitigate the HRK depreciation pressures. In case of a pure HRK issue, no FX market reaction is expected.

After more than a month, finally the Ministry of Finance has announced a new **T-bill auction** for the upcoming Tuesday. It plans to issue HRK 1 bn of 1Y T-bills and 100 mn of 182-day short term securities. We do not expect any changes in yields and the maturing amount (HRK 1.15 bn) will be covered definitely.

Finally, the **local bond market** as well as the Croatian Eurobonds will move in line with the regional peers but will also benefit from the improved fiscal metrics, solid growth and still extremely accommodative monetary policy.

Zrinka Živković Matijević



### New contract for Đuro Đaković Grupa

#### **Trading comment**

The regular equity turnover on the Zagreb Stock Exchange last week amounted to only HRK 4 mn daily on average. Thereof, the most traded were shares of **Valamar Riviera** and **Hrvatski Telekom**. Stock index CROBEX advanced by 0.5% with shares of **Uljanik Plovidba** as the best performers among member companies. Accordingly, CROBEXtransport was the winner among sector indices, while industrial sector index lost the most. Majority of equity indices in the region saw gains last week.

#### Company news

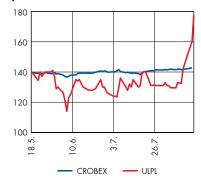
Duro Daković Specijalna Vozila, the member company of **Duro Daković Grupa** contracted with German customer delivery of freight wagons for transportation of sheet metal rolls. Value of the contract is HRK 62 mn. Duro Daković Grupa also informed that HRK 51.1 mn of new capital (2.6 mn new shares) was subscribed, which means the success threshold for the New Share Issue has been reached. Restructuring and Sale Centre (CERP) announced the invitation for submission of binding offers for the purchase of 1,584,124 shares of **Luka Rijeka** (11.75% of the founding equity) owned by Republic of Croatia. The offered price per share must be at least HRK 49 while the deadline for submitting binding offers is August 28, 2017 until 12.00.

#### In this week

In this week we expect similar trading dynamics on the Zagreb Stock Exchange.

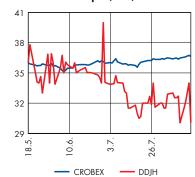
Ana Turudić

#### Uljanik Plovidba (3 m)



Sources: ZSE, Economic RESEARCH/RBA

#### Đuro Đaković Grupa (3 m)



Sources: ZSE, Economic RESEARCH/RBA

#### Market performance

•			
Index	lw %	ytd %	Value on*
			18.8.2017
PX (CZ)	1.13	12.04	1,033
SBITOP (SI)	0.86	12.91	810
ATX (AT)	0.61	21.51	3,182
BUX (HU)	0.61	15.73	37,036
CROBEX (HR)	0.49	-4.70	1,901
SASX10 (BH)	0.41	-10.25	620
BETI (RO)	0.18	17.61	8,332
NTX (SEE,CE,EE)	0.12	20.58	1,220
SOFIX (BG)	-0.38	23.24	723
BELEX15 (RS)	-0.46	0.51	721
WIG30 (PL)	-0.51	21.99	2,737
MICEX (RU)	-1.05	-13.81	1,924

\* as at 16:30 CET. Source: Bloomberg, Economic RESEARCH/RBA

Top/Flop - CROBEX index

Share	1w %	Price on*	SI
		18.8.2017	Т
Uljanik Plovidba	18.35	168	Đ
Končar El	4.31	750	Α
Atlantska Plov.	3.30	438	D
Ingra	2.45	5	Н
Valamar Riviera	2.09	45	A
AD Plastik	1.05	169	Pe
OT-Optima T.	0.98	3	N
Podravka	0.92	318	Kı
Zagrebačka Banka	0.76	55	Er
Luka Ploče	0.23	521	Z
Arenaturist	0.20	490	Vi
* as at 16:30 CET.			

Source: ZSE, Economic RESEARCH/RBA



hare 1w % Price on\* 18.8.2017 ouro Đaković Grupa -0.17 30 dris Grupa (P) -0.22452 alekovod -0.62 22 179 -0.76 -0.96 815 Atlantic Grupa etrokemija -1.3315 ۸aistra 315 -1.56 -3.16 460 ricsson NT -3.52 1,205 agrebačka burza -3.86 14 -10.00 'iadukt 36

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#### **Abbreviations**

bp – basis points
CERP – Restructuring and Sale Center
DPS – Dividend per share

DZS – Croatian Bureau of Statistics ECB – European Central Bank

EUR - Euro

FED – Federal Reserve System GDP – Gross Domestic Product HBOR – Croatian Bank for Reconstruction and

Development

HNB – Croatian National Bank IMF – International Monetary Fund

kn, HRK – Kuna

MF – Ministry of Finance pp – percentage points

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 – quarters

RBA – Raiffeisenbank Austria d.d. s.a. –seasonally adjusted

USD – Dollar

WDA – working day adjusted

yoy - year-on-year

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% all IB services	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

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